

WEEKLY ROUND UP (04th March 2024)

Roundup of key domestic / global economic developments during the previous week

(Dates of International events have been shown as per Indian Standard Time)

- **India's Q3 FY24 GDP grew by 8.4%** and full year FY24 GDP growth is estimated at 7.6% YoY versus the earlier 7.3% YoY growth estimate (Q2 FY24 GDP growth has been revised upward to 8.1% from the 7.6% earlier) <https://tinyurl.com/2s42xbv2>
- Corrigendum to Press Note on Second Advance Estimates of National Income for FY24 <https://tinyurl.com/5f6pha6x>
- **Rs. 168337 crore** GST revenue was collected in February 2024 (12.5% YoY growth). Gross GST collection in FY24 up to February 2024 is Rs. 18.40 lakh crore <https://tinyurl.com/3a5yneb6>
- Government of India's **fiscal deficit** at the end of January 2024 is **Rs. 1102602 crore** (63.6% of Revised Estimates for FY24). Total receipts were Rs. 2252128 crore and Total expenditure was Rs. 3354730 crore <https://tinyurl.com/3rsv9rue>
- **Combined Index** of Eight Core Industries **increased by 3.6%** (provisional) in January 2024 <https://tinyurl.com/3t663xsj>
- Second estimate of **US Q4 Real GDP** growth showed a **3.2% QoQ change** <https://tinyurl.com/m5zs5wz9>
- US Durable Goods Orders for January 2024 was **down 6.1%** on a MoM basis (consensus estimate was for a -4.5% MoM growth).
- **US Core PCE Price Index** for January 2024 had a **0.4% MoM change**. US Personal Income for January 2024 was up 1% on a MoM basis. US Personal Spending data for January 2024 was up 0.2% on a MoM basis <https://tinyurl.com/met3km6y>
- On Wednesday, 28th February 2024, the US EIA released its weekly crude oil inventory data for the **week ended 23rd February 2024**. Inventory **went up by 4.199 million barrels**. The current crude oil inventory is **447.163 million barrels** <https://tinyurl.com/y3efgzno>

RBI Watch

- Result of the 3-day Variable Rate Repo auction (VRR) for Rs. 150000 crore held on 26th February 2024 <https://tinyurl.com/3hzrxpr>
- Result of the Conversion / Switch auction of Government of India securities for Rs. 19000 crore that was held on Monday, 26th February 2024 <https://tinyurl.com/34tb5eb9>
- Result of RBI's sale auction for Rs. 32849 crore of State Government Securities (12 states) held on Tuesday, 27th February 2024 <https://tinyurl.com/2sb877ee>
- Result of the Overnight Variable Rate Reverse Repo (VRRR) auction for Rs. 50000 crore held on 28th February 2024 <https://tinyurl.com/bdfcr2fs>
- Result of the Second Overnight Variable Rate Reverse Repo (VRRR) auction for Rs. 25000 crore held on 28th February 2024 <https://tinyurl.com/ystmzps>
- Result of Treasury Bill auction for Rs. 34000 crore held on Wednesday, 28th February 2024 <https://tinyurl.com/y3fmm96t>
- Result of the Overnight Variable Rate Repo (VRR) auction for Rs. 25000 crore held on 29th February 2024 <https://tinyurl.com/mrxcfb4y>
- Upcoming RBI's sale auction for Rs. 27981 crore of State Government Securities (11 states) to be held on Tuesday, 05th March 2024 <https://tinyurl.com/vt6xy6ma>

Upcoming developments this week

- On Wednesday, 06th March 2024 and Thursday, 07th March 2024 at 08.30 PM IST, Fed Chair Powell's testimony to respective Committees in the House of Representatives & Senate, is due.
- On Friday, 08th March 2024 (07.00 PM IST), US Non-Farm Payrolls data for February 2024 is scheduled to be released (consensus estimate 200k change).
- On Friday, 08th March 2024 (07.00 PM IST), US Unemployment Rate data for February 2024 is scheduled to be released (consensus estimate 3.7%).
- On Thursday, 07th March 2024 (06.45 PM IST), European Central Bank's Interest Rate decision is expected (consensus opinion is that rate would be kept unchanged at 4.5%).

RBI Key Rates

Repo rate	6.50%
Marginal Standing Facility rate (MSF)	6.75%
Standing Deposit Facility rate (SDF)	6.25%
Reverse Repo rate	3.35%
CRR	4.50%
SLR	18.00%

Key Market Data

Data Item	Closing values for previous week ended 01 st March 2024	Previous Week's Range
# Indian 10-year GOI yield	7.0596%	7.0416% - 7.0823%
US 10-year yield	4.186%	4.178% - 4.321%
Brent Crude futures price	\$83.55	\$81.00 - \$84.34
USDINR Currency futures	Rs. 82.9088	Rs. 82.836 – Rs. 82.967

7.18% GS 2033

Key Economic Data

Economic Data item	Previous	Estimated / Projected
GDP (annual growth rate)	Q3 FY24 8.4% YoY growth	7.6% Real GDP growth for FY24 (NSO estimate)
IIP	3.84% YoY (December 2023)	
Inflation numbers (CPI)	5.10% YoY (January 2024)	5.4% for FY24 – RBI estimate
Wholesale Price Index (WPI)	0.27% YoY (January 2024)	
GST collections	Rs 1,68,337 crore (in Feb 2024)	
Fiscal Deficit (% of GDP)	Rs. 11,02,602 crore for Apr – Jan FY24 (63.6% of FY24 estimate)	Rs. 17,34,773 crore for FY24 (5.8% of FY24 GDP)
Current account balance	Q2 FY24 Current Account Deficit (CAD) is \$8.3 bn (1% of GDP)	
Foreign Exchange Reserves	\$619.072 bn (23rd Feb 2024)	

Non SLR Watch (for week ended 01st March 2024)

Segment	Annualised YTM (in %)	Spread over G-Sec (basis pts)
AAA PSU 10 Year	7.45 – 7.58	26 – 38
AAA PSU 5 Year	7.44 – 7.62	24 – 41
AAA NBFC 10 year	7.68 – 7.79	48 – 60

TECHNICAL OUTLOOK ON THE INDIAN 10 YEAR GOI (Weekly Chart) 01/03/2024 (7.06%)



The Indian 10-year benchmark yield recorded a peak of 7.62% in June 2022. Post the peak, the benchmark yield drifted downward to a low of 6.94% in May 2023. During the downward drift, benchmark yield moved below the key 20 week Wilders moving average in April 2023. The weekly MACD, too, moved into negative territory. However, when the weekly MACD, again, moved into positive territory, the 7.36% level (the 61.8% retracement level of the entire fall from 7.62% to 6.94%) had capped the rise in yields.

The benchmark yield is, currently, placed below the 20 week Wilders moving average (current value is 7.18%). The weekly MACD is placed in negative territory. The 7.11% - 7.12% zone has not been decisively breached in the past four weeks. Once the selling is absorbed over the coming days, the benchmark yield may test the May 2023 low of 6.94% in the coming weeks.

Brent Crude futures made a low of \$16 in April 2020. It then rallied to a high of \$137 in March 2022. Brent Crude futures have been in a corrective phase since then with a low of \$68 in May 2023 and a slightly higher low of \$72 in December 2023. Brent Crude prices are likely to remain in a trading range between \$72 and \$85 / \$94 for several weeks.

The USDINR futures had repeatedly tested the October 2022 high of Rs. 83.268 and was trading above it for several weeks. However, in recent weeks, weakness in the USD has taken the USDINR below Rs. 83. If the USDINR sustains below Rs. 83, the INR would enter a multi-week strengthening phase vis-à-vis the USD.

After registering a peak of 15.84% in October 1981, US 10-year yields remained in a lower-top, lower-bottom formation and made a low of 0.40% in March 2020. The up move from the March 2020 low of 0.40% appears to be part of a larger trend reversal. Thus, US 10-year yields may move even higher in the coming years or could stabilise around current elevated levels.

However, the near term outlook suggests that US 10-year yields could remain in a trading range for several weeks with immediate downsides limited to around 3.92% (the 61.8% retracement level of the entire rise in yields from the April 2023 low of 3.25% to the October 2023 high of 5.00%) and upsides restricted to 4.33%.

After making a high of 114.78 in September 2022, the Dollar Index had a sharp fall to 100.82 by February 2023. In July 2023, the Dollar Index fell to a new low of 99.59 but rallied sharply off the lows. In October 2023, the Dollar Index made an intra week high of 107.35 (50% retracement level of the entire fall from 114.78 to 99.59) but aggressive selling pushed the Index lower to 100.62 in December 2023. The Index then rallied higher to the key level of 104.81 (made a high of 104.98 few weeks back) but has been facing selling pressure at the higher levels. Thus, upsides for the Dollar Index appear to be capped in the coming weeks.

The Indian 10-year benchmark yield (7.18% GS 2033) witnessed, over several weeks, strong demand around the key 7.36% level. Ultimately, all the selling was absorbed, and yields headed lower below the critical 20 week Wilders moving average (currently at 7.18%). Any immediate rise in yields is likely to be capped in the 7.11% - 7.12% zone. In the coming weeks, a test of the May 2023 low of 6.94% is likely.

KEY LEVELS TO WATCH:

Indian Benchmark Yield (7.18% GS 2033)

DEMAND LEVELS: 7.11 – 7.12%, 7.21%, 7.30%, 7.36%

SUPPLY LEVELS: 7.02%, 6.94%

US Benchmark Yield

DEMAND LEVELS: 4.33%, 4.54%

SUPPLY LEVELS: 3.92%, 3.63%

Brent Crude

DEMAND LEVELS: \$75, \$73, \$70

SUPPLY LEVELS: \$85, \$94

USDINR

SUPPLY LEVELS for INR: Rs. 82.85, Rs. 82.35, Rs. 81.15

DEMAND LEVELS for INR: Rs. 83.30, Rs. 84.54, Rs.85.74