

## **WEEKLY ROUND UP (29<sup>th</sup> April 2024)**

### **Roundup of key domestic / global economic developments during the previous week**

(Dates of International events have been shown as per Indian Standard Time)

- **US Durable Goods Orders** for March 2024 was **up 2.6% MoM**.
- **US Advance estimate of Q1 GDP** growth rate showed a **1.6% QoQ change** <https://tinyurl.com/mr3a73zb>
- Bank of Japan kept its key interest rate **unchanged at 0.00% - 0.10%**.
- **US Core PCE Price Index** for March 2024 was **up 0.3%** on a MoM basis. **US Personal Income** for March 2024 was **up 0.5% MoM** whereas **Personal Spending** was **up 0.8%** on a MoM basis <https://tinyurl.com/yfyr93b7>
- On Wednesday, 24<sup>th</sup> April 2024, the US EIA released its weekly crude oil inventory data for the **week ended 19<sup>th</sup> April 2024**. Inventory **went down by 6.368 million barrels**. The current crude oil inventory is **453.625 million barrels** <https://tinyurl.com/y3efgzno>

### **RBI Watch**

- RBI's April 2024 issue of the Monthly Bulletin <https://tinyurl.com/4uzx52h7>
- Result of the 7-day Variable Rate Repo (VRR) auction for Rs. 50000 crore held on 22<sup>nd</sup> April 2024 <https://tinyurl.com/2a29r3mr>
- Result of the 3-day Variable Rate Repo (VRR) auction for Rs. 25000 crore held on 22<sup>nd</sup> April 2024 <https://tinyurl.com/yf7yvcjw>
- Result of RBI's sale auction for Rs. 12000 crore of State Government Securities (5 states) held on Tuesday, 23<sup>rd</sup> April 2024 <https://tinyurl.com/3xhcz7we>
- Result of Treasury Bill auction for Rs. 27000 crore held on Wednesday, 24<sup>th</sup> April 2024 <https://tinyurl.com/2s35xfpe>
- Result of the 4-day Variable Rate Repo (VRR) auction for Rs. 50000 crore held on 25<sup>th</sup> April 2024 <https://tinyurl.com/4du2k8ne>
- Result of the 3-day Variable Rate Repo (VRR) auction for Rs. 25000 crore held on 26<sup>th</sup> April 2024 <https://tinyurl.com/4e62ub9p>
- Result of RBI's sale auction of Rs. 32000 crore, for two Government of India securities, held on Friday, 26<sup>th</sup> April 2024 <https://tinyurl.com/yc5mdwsu>
- Upcoming RBI's sale auction for Rs. 14700 crore of State Government Securities (7 states) to be held on Tuesday, 30<sup>th</sup> April 2024 <https://tinyurl.com/yw7zxjw9>

### **Upcoming developments this week**

- On Tuesday, 30<sup>th</sup> April 2024 (02.30 PM IST), EA Q1 GDP Growth Rate flash data is scheduled to be released (consensus estimate 0.10% QoQ / 0.2% YoY change).
- On Tuesday, 30<sup>th</sup> April 2024 (02.30 PM IST), EA Inflation Rate data for April 2024 is scheduled to be released (consensus estimate 2.4% YoY change).
- On Wednesday, 01<sup>st</sup> May 2024 (11.30 PM IST), US Fed is set to announce the FOMC's decision on the Fed Funds rate (consensus opinion – no change in the interest rates).
- On Friday, 03<sup>rd</sup> May 2024 (06.00 PM IST), US Non-Farm Payrolls data for April 2024 is likely to be released (consensus estimate 243k change).
- On Friday, 03<sup>rd</sup> May 2024 (06.00 PM IST), US Unemployment Rate data for April 2024 is likely to be released (consensus estimate 3.8%).

**RBI Key Rates**

Repo rate	6.50%
Marginal Standing Facility rate (MSF)	6.75%
Standing Deposit Facility rate (SDF)	6.25%
Reverse Repo rate	3.35%
CRR	4.50%
SLR	18.00%

**Key Market Data**

Data Item	Closing values for previous week ended 26 <sup>th</sup> April 2024	Previous Week's Range
# Indian 10-year GOI yield	7.1990%	7.1554% - 7.2447%
US 10-year yield	4.663%	4.568% - 4.739%
Brent Crude futures price	\$89.37	\$85.79 - \$89.85
USDINR Currency futures	Rs. 83.40	Rs. 83.255 – Rs. 83.457

**# 7.18% GS 2033**

**Key Economic Data**

Economic Data item	Previous	Estimated / Projected
GDP (annual growth rate)	Q3 FY24 8.4% YoY growth	7.6% Real GDP growth for FY24 (NSO estimate)
IIP	5.67% YoY (February 2024)	
Inflation numbers (CPI)	4.85% YoY (March 2024)	4.5% for FY25 – RBI estimate
Wholesale Price Index (WPI)	0.53% YoY (March 2024)	
GST collections	Rs 1,78,484 crore (in Mar 2024)	
Fiscal Deficit (% of GDP)	Rs. 15,01,365 crore for Apr – Feb FY24 (86.5% of FY24 estimate)	Rs. 17,34,773 crore for FY24 (5.8% of FY24 GDP)
Current account balance	Q3 FY24 Current Account Deficit (CAD) is \$10.5 bn (1.2% of GDP)	
Foreign Exchange Reserves	<b>\$640.334 bn (19<sup>th</sup> Apr 2024)</b>	

**Non SLR Watch (for week ended 26<sup>th</sup> April 2024)**

Segment	Annualised YTM (in %)	Spread over G-Sec (basis pts)
AAA PSU 10 Year	7.43 - 7.52	17 - 24
AAA PSU 5 Year	7.53 – 7.69	21 – 36
AAA NBFC 10 year	7.75 – 7.84	40 – 54

**TECHNICAL OUTLOOK ON THE INDIAN 10 YEAR GOI (Weekly Chart) 26/04/2024 (7.20%)**



The Indian 10-year benchmark yield recorded a peak of 7.62% in June 2022. Post the peak, the benchmark yield drifted downward to a low of 6.94% in May 2023. During the downward drift, benchmark yield moved below the key 20 week Wilders moving average in April 2023. The weekly MACD, too, moved into negative territory. However, when the weekly MACD, again, moved into positive territory, the 7.36% level (the 61.8% retracement level of the entire fall from 7.62% to 6.94%) had capped the rise in yields.

The old benchmark yield is, now, placed well above the 20 week Wilders moving average (current value is 7.17%) whereas the new benchmark yield (7.10% GS 2034) is placed marginally below the average. The weekly MACD remains in negative territory. The new benchmark paper will, gradually, become the most liquid paper in the coming days / weeks. In the near term, the 7.16% level remains important. If the new benchmark security closes the week above 7.16%, it would confirm the negative outlook towards yields. If it stays below 7.16%, the new benchmark yield may trade between 7.16% and 7.09% for a few weeks.

Brent Crude futures made a low of \$16 in April 2020. It then rallied to a high of \$137 in March 2022. Brent Crude futures have been in a corrective phase since then with a low of \$68 in May 2023 and a slightly higher low of \$72 in December 2023. Post consolidation at the lows, Brent Crude prices are attempting to move higher. It is now trading between the resistance at \$94 and the near-term support at \$85.

In recent weeks, the USDINR futures have moved well beyond Rs. 83 and even made a new high for the USD at Rs. 83.73. This has negated the potential weakness in the USD. For weakness in the USD / strength in the INR, a decisive move below Rs. 82.80 is required. The USDINR may again remain in a trading range above Rs. 83.

After registering a peak of 15.84% in October 1981, US 10-year yields remained in a lower-top, lower-bottom formation and made a low of 0.40% in March 2020. The up move from the March 2020 low of 0.40% appears to be part of a larger trend reversal. Thus, US 10-year yields may stabilise at elevated levels in the coming months / years.

After trading for several weeks between 3.92%, the 61.8% retracement level of the rise in yields from 3.25% (April 2023 low) to 5.00% (October 2023 high), and 4.33%, the US 10-year yield then moved past 4.33% in recent weeks. Two weeks back, it moved past the next resistance at 4.54%. If it stays above 4.54%, the 10-year yield may move closer to the October 2023 high of 5.00%. A weekly close below 4.33% is required for the 10-year yield to head lower.

From the May 2021 low of 89.54, the Dollar Index embarked on a rise that culminated in September 2022 at 114.78. The Dollar Index then had a sharp fall which resulted in a low of 99.58 in July 2023. The 61.8% Fibonacci retracement level of the rise from 89.54 to 114.78 is 99.18, thereby making the July 2023 of 99.58 a crucial low. The subsequent sharp rally ended in October 2023 at 107.35 and the Dollar Index fell to 100.62 in December 2023. Thus, the Dollar Index is finding strong support in the 100 – 101 zone. The ongoing rally in the Dollar Index is now approaching the October 2023 high of 107.35. Await a decisive close above 107.35 or a fall below 104.81.

Last week, the old 10-year benchmark yield (7.18% GS 2033) was again placed well above the critical 20 week Wilders moving average (currently at 7.17%). However, the yield on the new benchmark paper (7.10% GS 2034) is yet placed below 7.16%. If the new benchmark yield closes the week above 7.16%, it would confirm the negative outlook towards yields with 7.21% and 7.30% as potential upside targets. If it stays below 7.16%, the new benchmark yield could remain in a trading range between 7.16% and 7.09% for a few weeks.

#### **KEY LEVELS TO WATCH:**

##### **Indian Benchmark Yield (7.10% GS 2034)**

**DEMAND LEVELS: 7.16%, 7.21%, 7.30%, 7.36%**

**SUPPLY LEVELS: 7.12%, 7.09%, 7.02%, 6.94%**

##### **US Benchmark Yield**

**DEMAND LEVELS: 5.00%**

**SUPPLY LEVELS: 4.54%, 4.33%, 3.92%, 3.63%**

##### **Brent Crude**

**DEMAND LEVELS: \$85, \$73, \$70**

**SUPPLY LEVELS: \$90, \$94, \$102**

##### **USDINR**

**SUPPLY LEVELS for INR: Rs. 83.30, Rs. 82.85, Rs. 82.35, Rs. 81.15**

**DEMAND LEVELS for INR: Rs. 84.54, Rs.85.74**